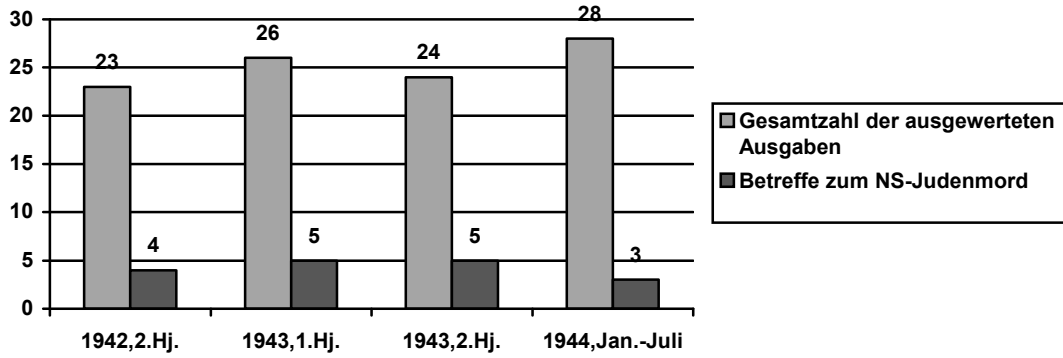
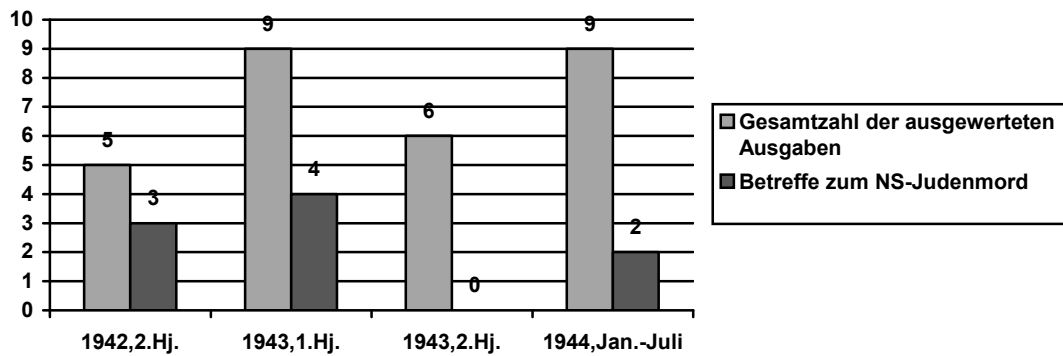


Walka



Szaniec



S [Strzelec]

